

From an European American perspective		From a Native American Perspective	
Things that Columbia is bringing	Things that Columbia is driving out	Things that Columbia is bringing	Things that Columbia is driving out
1. New communications and technology – like trains and telegraph	1. Old technology – the sled being replaced by the wagon	1. Violence	1. Peace and the harmonious lifestyle of the Native American tribe
2. Education using a European model of education	2. Barbarian culture – the ways of the Native American were seen as primitive	2. Stealing of land	2. This idea of land not being owned but simply used and respected by the n
3. Light – bringing light to the darkness of the ‘savage and dangerous’ west	3. Darkness – savage and dangerous	3. Guns	3. Traditional hunting weapons
4. Modern cities and engineering	4. Unsophisticated house and primitive technology	4. A new culture of settlement, farming and European laws and organisation	4. Traditional nomadic ways of life, laws and ways of organising themselves
5. Agriculture – farming the land	5. Traditional ways of life – living off the land and following the bison herds	5. Disease, alcohol and tobacco	5. Healthy lifestyles in harmony with their environment
6. Domesticated animals	6. Wild dangerous animals like bears and wild horses	6. Death to the native animals	6. The wildlife that the Native American relied upon and respected.
7. Settlement – houses and towns	7. The nomadic life of the plains tribes, following the bison etc.	7. New culture and religions	7. Traditional culture and religious beliefs.

